

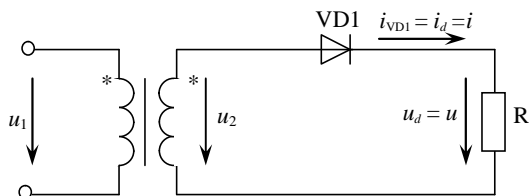
1.1.

$$U_0 - u(t) = U_0 + u_{\sim}(t), \quad (1)$$

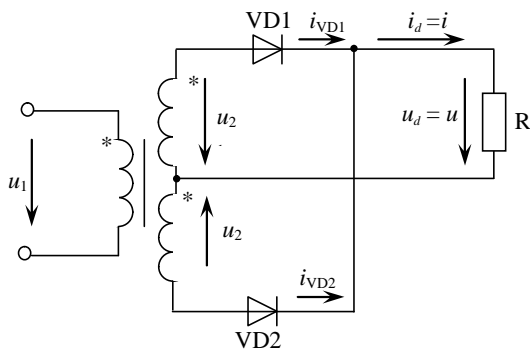
$$f_d = m f, \quad m - \frac{U_{\sim m}}{f_d} u_{\sim}(t).$$

R - () ; $R = |\Delta U_0 / \Delta I_0|$,
 ΔU_0 - ,

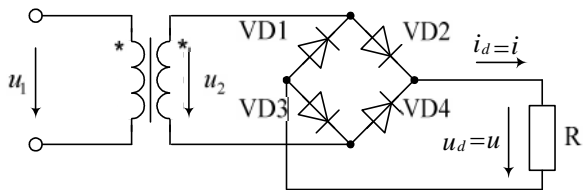
ΔI_0 .



. 1.1



. 1.2



. 1.3

()

U_0

I_0 .

$$I_{VD}^{(+)} -$$

;

$$I_{VDmax}^{(+)} -$$

;

$$U_{VDmax} -$$

;

$$P_{VD} -$$

(+)

, (-) -

$$U_1 (I_1) -$$

() -

;

$$U_2 (I_2) -$$

() -

;

$$S_1 (S_2) -$$

() ;

$$S -$$

$$; S = (S_1 + S_2)/2;$$

$$P_1 -$$

$$\chi -$$

$$; \chi = P_1/S_1.$$

(. 1.4)

(. 1.5)

$$u_{21} \quad u_{22}$$

$$|u_{21}| = |u_{22}|.$$

$$u_{21} > 0, u_{22} < 0,$$

$$0 \quad T/2$$

$$VD1 -$$

VD2

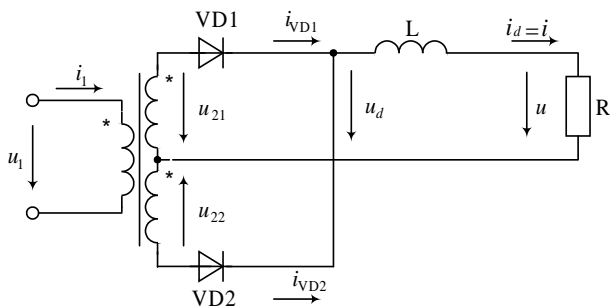
$$u_d = u_{21} - u_{VD1}^{(+)},$$

$$u_{VD1}^{(+)} -$$

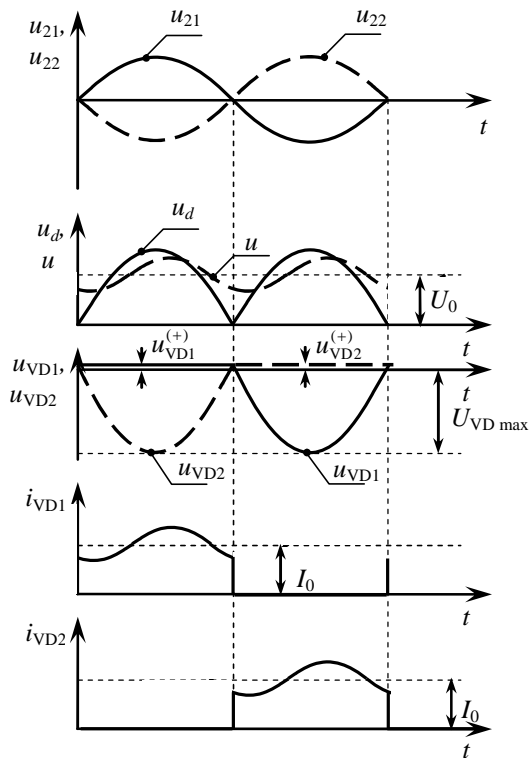
VD1.

$$(u_{VD}^{(+)} = 0, i_{VD}^{(-)} = 0), \quad u_d = u_{21}.$$

$$u_{21} \gg u_{VD}^{(+)}, \quad u_d \approx u_{21}.$$



. 1.4



. 1.5

VD2 -
:

$$u_{VD2}^{(-)} = -(u_d - u_{22}); \quad |u_{VD2}^{(-)}| = |u_d| + |u_{22}|,$$

VD2 -

$$u_d > 0, \quad u_{22} < 0.$$

$$|u_{VD2}^{(-)}| = |u_{21}| + |u_{22}|.$$

$$u_{22} > 0, \quad u_{21} < 0,$$

VD2 -

$$, \quad \text{VD1} \quad \cdot \quad u_d = u_{22} - u_{VD2}^{(+)} \quad \text{VD1}$$

$$u_{VD1}^{(-)} = -(u_d - u_{21}); \quad |u_{VD1}^{(-)}| = |u_d| + |u_{21}|.$$

$$i(t)$$

I_0

$$i_-(t)$$

$$: i(t) = I_0 + i_-(t).$$

I_m

,

L .

$$U_0$$

$u(t)$

$$U_0 = U_0^* - \Delta U_T - \Delta U_{VD} - \Delta U, \quad (2)$$

$$U_0^* -$$

-

,

-

$$; \Delta U, \quad \Delta U_{VD}, \quad \Delta U -$$

-

,

$u_1(t)$

$$U_0^* = \frac{1}{T_d} \int_t^{t+T_d} u(t) dt = \frac{2}{T} \int_0^{T/2} \sqrt{2} \cdot U_2 \sin \omega t dt = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\pi} U_2 \approx 0,9U_2, \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& T_d - u_d(t) \quad u(t); T_d = \frac{T}{2} = \frac{1}{2f}; \\
& T - u_1(t); U_2 - \\
& \quad u_{21} = u_{22}; \\
& \quad U_2 = U_1 \frac{w_2}{w_1}; w_1, (w_2 = w_{21} = w_{22}) - \\
& \quad (\quad) \quad \cdot \\
& \quad \Delta U - \\
& \quad (\Delta U_{Tr}), \quad (\Delta U_{Tx}) \quad (r_1, \\
& x_1) \quad (r_2, x_2) \quad \cdot \\
& \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \quad U_{Tr} \gg U_{Tx} \cdot, \quad x_1 \\
& x_2, \quad \Delta U_{Tr} \\
& \quad \Delta U_{Tr} \approx r_T I_0, \\
& \quad I_0 - \quad i(t) \quad ; \\
& I_0 = U_0 / R; r_T - \\
& \quad ; r_T = r_{T1}^* + r_{T2} \cdot \quad r_{T1}^* - \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \quad r_{T1}^* = r_{T1} (w_2 / w_1)^2 \cdot \\
& \quad k - \\
& \quad U_{\sim m} \approx U_m^{(1)}, \\
& U_m^{(1)} - \\
& u(t) \quad \cdot, \quad \cdot
\end{aligned}$$

(. . 1.4)

$f^{(1)}$

$$f^{(1)} = f_d = 2f .$$

$u(t)$

L R,

$$U_m^{(1)} = U_{dm}^{(1)} \frac{R}{\sqrt{(2\omega L)^2 + R^2}} , \quad (4)$$

$U_{dm}^{(1)}$ -

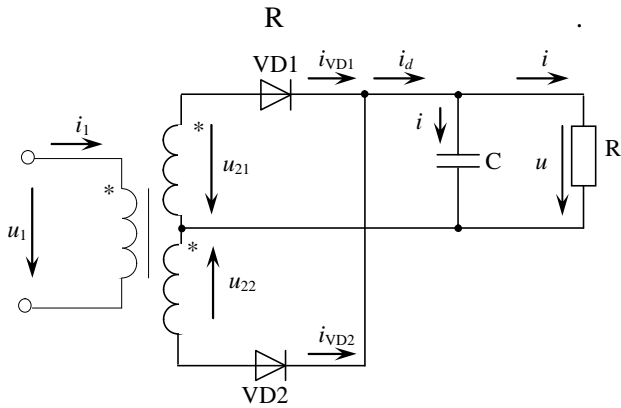
$u_d(t)$.

$$U_{dm}^{(1)} = \frac{4}{3\pi} \sqrt{2} \cdot U_2 = \frac{2}{3} U_0^* . \quad (5)$$

$$k \approx \frac{2 U_m^{(1)}}{3 U_{dm}^{(1)}} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{\sqrt{(2\omega L/R)^2 + 1}} . \quad (6)$$

$$\omega L \ll R , \quad k = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0,67 .$$

(. 1.6)



. 1.6

VD1

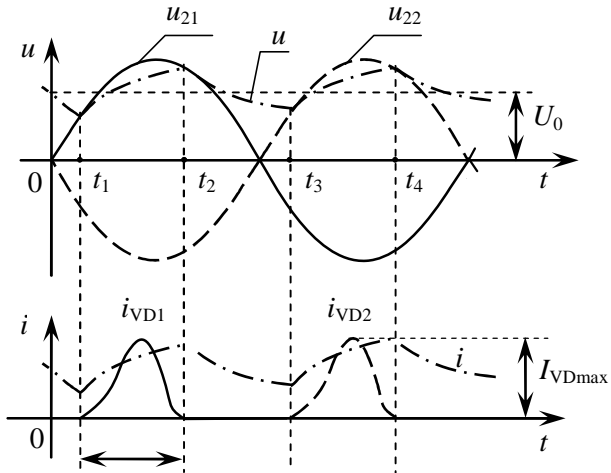
(t_1, t_2) ,

(. 1.7).

VD1

$$i_{VD1} \approx \frac{u_{21} - u - u_{VD1}^{(+)}}{r_T} \approx \frac{u_{21} - u}{r_T}, \quad (7)$$

$$u_{21} = u_1 w_{21} / w_1; r_T -$$



. 1.7

C

$$i_C = i_{VD1} - \frac{u_C}{R}.$$

t_2 VD1

(t_2, t_3) ,

$$u_{VD1}^{(-)} = -(u - u_{21}),$$

VD2 -

$$u_{VD2}^{(-)} = -(u - u_{22}).$$

$$R, \quad |i_C| = |i|, \quad (t_3, t_4),$$

$$u_{22} > u_C, \quad \text{VD2}$$

(7):

$$i_{\text{VD2}} \approx \frac{u_{22} - u_C - u_{\text{VD2}}^{(+)}}{r_T}. \quad (8)$$

$$\tau = t_2 - t_1 \approx t_4 - t_3,$$

$$\tau < T/2.$$

$$I_0 = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t_1}^{t_2} i_{\text{VD1}} dt. \quad (9)$$

$$(8) \quad (9) \quad I_{\text{VD max}}, \quad r_T$$

$$I_{\text{VD max}}$$

$$u_C \quad U_0 = \text{const.}$$

(8)

(8)

$$i_{\text{VD}} \approx \frac{1}{r_T} (\sqrt{2} \cdot U_2 \cos \omega t - U_0), \quad (10)$$

$$U_0 = \sqrt{2} \cdot U_2 \cos \theta, \quad (11)$$

$$= 0,5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (U_0), & (9), (10) \quad (11) & & I_0 = \\
 &= (I_0), & & & U_0 = \\
 & & & & :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_0 \approx \frac{2\sqrt{2} \cdot U_2}{\pi r_T} (\sin \theta - \theta \cos \theta). \quad (12)$$

(11) (12)

$$U_0 = (I_0).$$

U_0

(11)

I_0

(12).

$$R \gg x_C^{(1)}, \quad x_C^{(1)} -$$

$$; x_C^{(1)} = \frac{1}{2\omega C}.$$

()

$$U_{Cm}^{(1)} = \frac{I_{dm}^{(1)}}{2\omega C},$$

$I_{dm}^{(1)}$ -

(10)

$i_{VD}(t)$

$$I_{dm}^{(1)} = \frac{4}{T} \int_{-\tau/2}^{\tau/2} i_{VD} (\cos 2\omega t) dt = \frac{U_0}{r_T} H(\theta),$$

$$H(\theta) = 2 \frac{\sin m\theta \cos \theta - m \cos m\theta \sin \theta}{\pi(m^2 - 1) \cos \theta}; \quad m -$$

(

$m = 2$).

. 1.6

$$k \approx \frac{U_{Cm}^{(1)}}{U_0} = \frac{H(\theta)}{2\omega r_1 C} \cdot I_0 \quad (13)$$

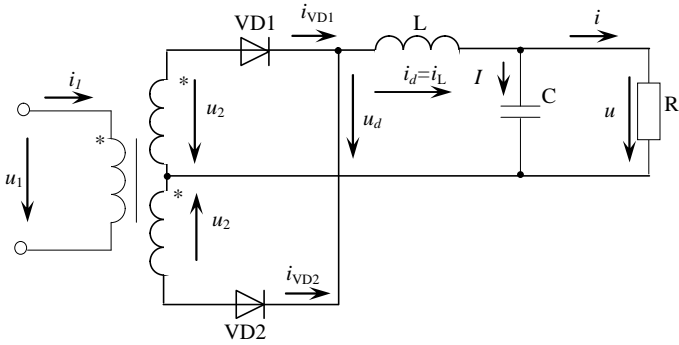
I_{VDmax}

(. 1.8)

u_d ,

. 1.5,

u_{21} u_{22} .



. 1.8

i_L

$I_{Lm}^{(1)}$.

$$\frac{1}{2\omega C} \ll 2\omega L ; \quad \frac{1}{2\omega C} \ll R .$$

$i_L(t)$

$$I_{Lm}^{(1)} = \frac{U_{dm}^{(1)}}{2\omega L} , \quad (14)$$

$$U_{dm}^{(1)} -$$

$$; U_{dm}^{(1)} = \frac{2}{3} U_0.$$

$$k = \frac{U_m^{(1)}}{U_0} \approx \frac{I_{Lm}^{(1)}}{2\omega C U_0} = \frac{U_{dm}^{(1)}}{U_0} \frac{1}{4\omega^2 LC}. \quad (15)$$

$$(15) \quad k = k_c / k_c, \quad k_c -$$

$$u_d ;$$

$$k_c = U_{dm}^{(1)} / U_0 ; k -$$

$$; k = 4\omega^2 LC.$$

/2

$$I_0 .$$

$$I_0 = I_m^{(1)}.$$

(.1.9).

1,

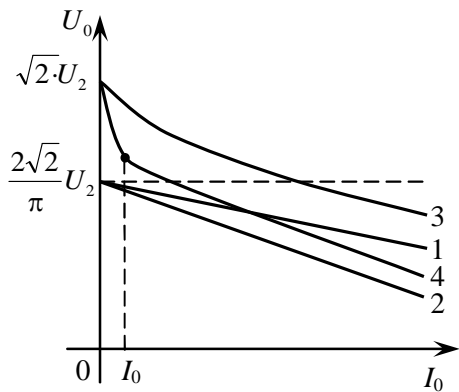
2, 3 4

1 2

(I_0 = 0)

$$U_0 = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\pi} U \approx 0,9U ,$$

$$3 4 - U_0 = 2\sqrt{2} \cdot U .$$



. 1.9

$\sqrt{2} \cdot U_2$

U_0

I_0

3
 I_0

U_0

$u_c(t) = u(t)$

R.

4

$(I_0 < I_0)$

L,

I_0 ,

U_0 .

$$(I_0 > I_0)$$

$$L$$

$$U_0$$

(4

2).

LC-

$$(\dots 1.10)$$

$$(\dots 1.11)$$

$$u_2 > 0, \quad \text{VD2} \quad \text{VD3}$$

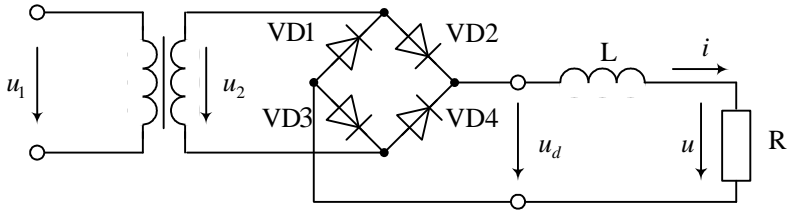
$$u_d = u_2 - (u_{\text{VD1}}^{(+)} + u_{\text{VD2}}^{(+)}).$$

VD1

VD4

VD2 VD3

$$u_{\text{VD1}}^{(+)} = u_{\text{VD4}}^{(-)} = -(u_2 - u_{\text{VD3}}^{(+)}) \approx u_{\text{VD4}}^{(-)} = -(u_2 - u_{\text{VD2}}^{(+)}).$$



. 1.10

$$, \quad u_2 < 0,$$

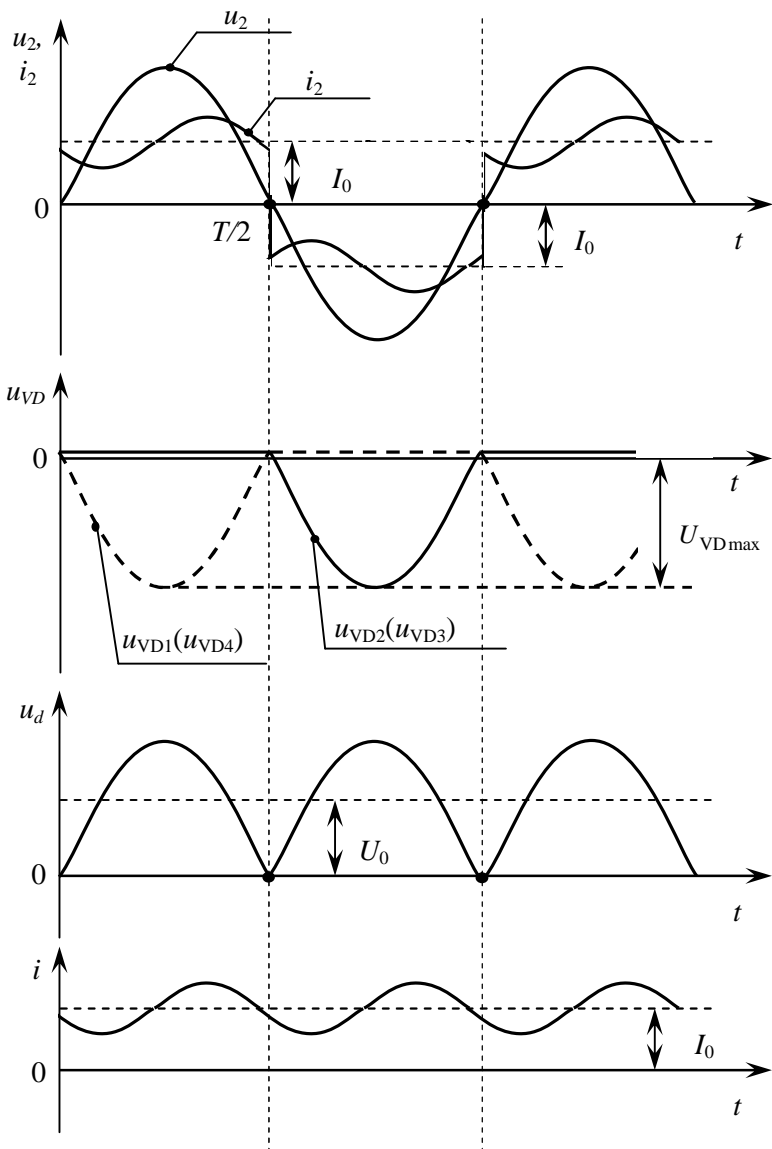
VD1

VD4.

$$u_d = u_2 - (u_{\text{VD1}}^{(+)} + u_{\text{VD2}}^{(+)}),$$

VD2, VD3

$$u_{\text{VD2}}^{(-)} = -(u_2 - u_{\text{VD4}}^{(+)}) \approx u_{\text{VD3}}^{(-)} = -(u_2 - u_{\text{VD1}}^{(+)}).$$



. 1.11

$$U_0 \approx U_0 - 2U^{(+)} - Ir, \quad U_0 \approx 0,9U, \quad U_{VD}^{(+)}$$

(5) (6)

(10-15).

1.2.

1

1.3.

1.

$$R = 70, \quad r_T = 7,$$

:) ;)

;) ;) LC-
 (6), (13), (15), (13) -

cos = 0,67. LC- -

2. (14) -

1.4.

1. :
 2. , (U_0 I_0) -

3. : i_2 , -

u_{22} , u , u_{VD2} .
 4. -

U k -
 U_{-m} -
 U_0 . -

5. - LC-
 -

i_L -
 i i -

i_L , $i < i$, $i_L = 0$.
 6.

1.5.

1. ?
2. -
3. ? -
4. - ? -
5. - ? -
6. ? -
7. ? -
8. ?
9. $\frac{U_{VDmax}}{U_0}$ -
10. ? ?