

-

« »  
( )

$$u(t) = A_0 + A_1 \sin(\omega_1 t + \theta_1) + A_2 \sin(\omega_2 t + \theta_2) + A_3 \sin(\omega_3 t + \theta_3) + A_4 \cos(\omega_4 t + \theta_4)$$

:

1.  $T$  .  
( )  
).
2.  $T$  , .  
 $n$  (  $n=0$ ),  $C_n$ ,  
.
3. ( « »  
).
4.  $u(t)$  .  
1 .

. . .													
	$A_0$	$A_1$	$f_1$	$\theta_1$	$A_2$	$f_2$	$\theta_2$	$A_3$	$f_3$	$\theta_3$	$A_4$	$f_4$	$\theta_4$
. .	40	130	70	45	60	80	-30	15	100	30	50	50	-45
. .	-30	95	50	30	50	170	-120	20	90	60	-40	100	45
. .	20	30	100	-60	80	60	90	25	250	30	50	50	-45
. .	30	55	130	45	100	40	-60	30	50	0	-40	100	45
. .	-40	80	170	-90	50	200	45	35	50	120	20	100	-45
. .	55	90	150	120	120	50	-30	40	250	45	35	100	45
. .	-30	85	150	-60	60	550	90	45	200	-120	70	100	-45
. .	25	100	25	-45	45	500	30	50	150	90	10	50	45
. .	-60	95	150	-90	120	250	45	55	100	30	10	50	-45
. .	40	25	450	30	140	150	-60	60	250	135	50	50	45
. .	10	60	25	-30	132	75	45	30	125	0	50	50	-45

1.

$$f = \max[f_1, f_2, f_3, f_4].$$

$$f_{\min} = 2f.$$

$$1:$$

$$.4.$$

$$f^{(1)} = [f_1, f_2, f_3, f_4], \quad T = 1/f^{(1)}, \quad N = T/T = f/f^{(1)}, \quad T -$$

2.

$$C_n = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} u_k w^{nk},$$

$$k - , \quad t=kT ; n - , \\ , n=0,1,\dots,N-1, n=0 , \\ n=1 ( f^{(1)}), \quad n=2 \\ ( f^{(2)} = 2 f^{(1)}) . \therefore u_k - \\ T : u_k = kT ;$$

$$w = e^{-j2\pi/N} - .$$

$$1:$$

$$e^{-j2\pi/N} = \cos(2\pi/N) - j \sin(2\pi/N).$$

$$2:$$

$$C_n = |C_n| e^{j\varphi_n}, \quad \varphi_n = \arg(C_n),$$

$$- ,$$

2.

$$4. , \quad C_n \quad C_{-n} ($$

$$C_{N-n})$$

$$2|C_n|(\cos n\omega_1t+\varphi_n),$$

$$u(t) \qquad \qquad \qquad :$$

$$u(t)=C_0+2|C_1|(\cos \omega_1t+\varphi_1)+2|C_2|(\cos 2\omega_1t+\varphi_2)+\ldots+2|C_n|(\cos n\omega_1t+\varphi_n)+$$

$$+\ldots+2\left|C_{\frac{N-1}{2}}\right|\left(\cos \frac{N-1}{2}\omega_1t+\varphi_{\frac{N-1}{2}}\right)$$

$$N,$$

$$u(t)=C_0+2|C_1|(\cos \omega_1t+\varphi_1)+2|C_2|(\cos 2\omega_1t+\varphi_2)+\ldots+2|C_n|(\cos n\omega_1t+\varphi_n)+$$

$$+\ldots+\left|C_{\frac{N}{2}}\right|\left(\cos \frac{N}{2}\omega_1t+\varphi_{\frac{N}{2}}\right)$$

$$N,$$

$$\omega_1=2\pi f^{(1)} \quad \quad \quad .$$



MathCad                      MatLab

.