

4 (15).

z-

1)

2)

3(14),

1.

$x_0(nT)$

1.

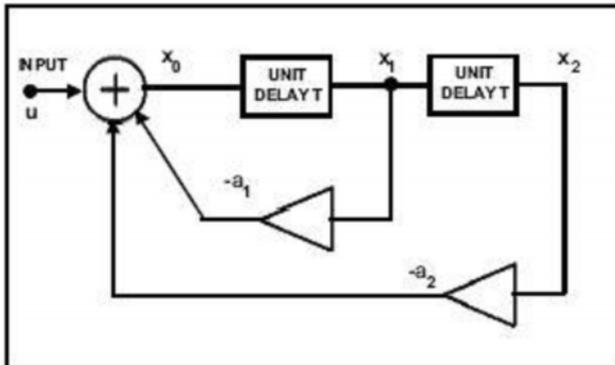
$u(nT)$

$$x_0(nT) = u[nT] - a_1 \cdot x_0[(n-1)T] - a_2 \cdot x_0[(n-2)T],$$

(1)

$nT -$

).



. 1.

2-

(2):

$$\frac{x_0}{u} = \frac{1}{1 + a_1 \cdot e^{-jT\omega} + a_2 \cdot e^{-j2T\omega}} \quad (2)$$

2.



$$\begin{aligned} |x_0/u| &= 0.09 \\ T &= 1 \\ &= 0 \dots \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} a_1 &= -1.6; \quad a_2 = 0.902 \\ & \end{aligned}$$

3.

(2),

e^{jT}

z .

$$H_{x_0} = \frac{x_0}{u} = \frac{1}{1 + a_1 \cdot z^{-1} + a_2 \cdot z^{-2}} = \frac{z^2}{z^2 + a_1 \cdot z + a_2 \cdot z^2} \quad (3)$$

$$(z^2 + a_1 \cdot z + a_2) \quad (z - p_1)(z - p_2)$$

$$a_1 \quad a_2 \quad p_1 \quad p_2$$

1 (

$a_1 \quad a_2$.

$p_1, \quad a_1 \quad a_2 \quad p_1$

p_1

$|p_1|$

a_1 .

p_2

p_1 .

4.

x_0

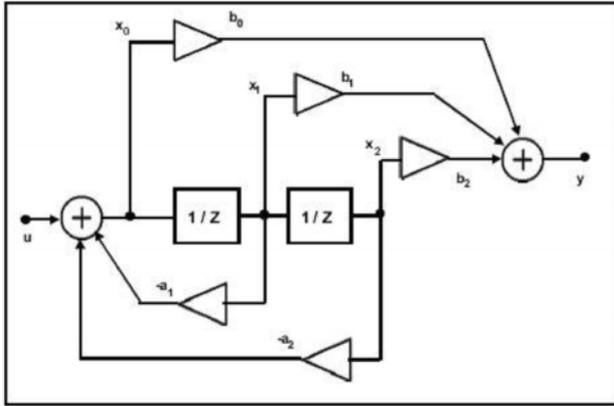
$$H_{x_0} = \frac{x_0}{u} = \frac{1}{|e^{jT\omega} - p_1| \cdot |e^{jT\omega} - p_2|} \quad (4)$$

(4)

$T = 1$.



$= 0 \dots$



2. - 2-

5. 1,

1/z.

(3).

6. , .2

(5):

$$H_{y(z)} = \frac{y}{u} = \frac{b_0 + b_1 \cdot z^{-1} + b_2 \cdot z^{-2}}{1 + a_1 \cdot z^{-1} + a_2 \cdot z^{-2}} \quad (5)$$

7. :
- (1) $b_0 = b_2 = 1; b_1 = 2;$
 - (2) $b_0 = b_2 = 1; b_1 = -2;$
 - (3) $b_0 = 1; b_2 = 0; b_1 = -1.$

1 2 2. ?

? ?

8. 20 .

(

(5)),

9. , 8,

3,1 3 500 .

NI ELVIS/SIGEx

15

SIGEx SFP.

VI SIGEx

STOP

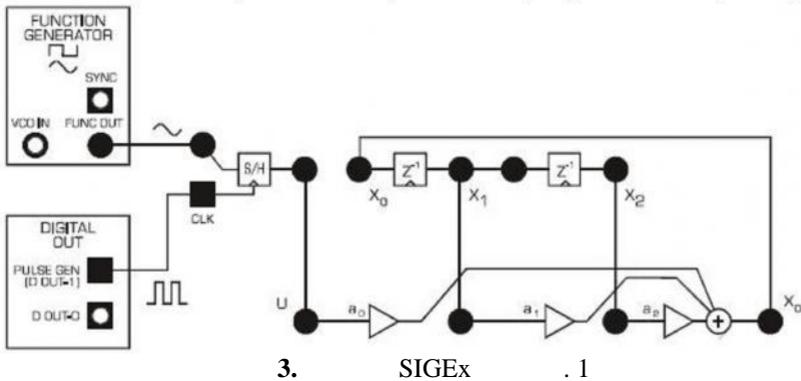
SIGEX

SPF,

LabVIEW.

1. (1).

.3.



1.

SIGEx,

.3.

: $a_0 = 1; a_1 = 1,6; a_2 = -0,902;$
 :20 , $0,5 (50 \%)$;

: , 1 (, 2) ;

: 4 , - ,

0 .

10.

11. (5-10 %) | 1 |

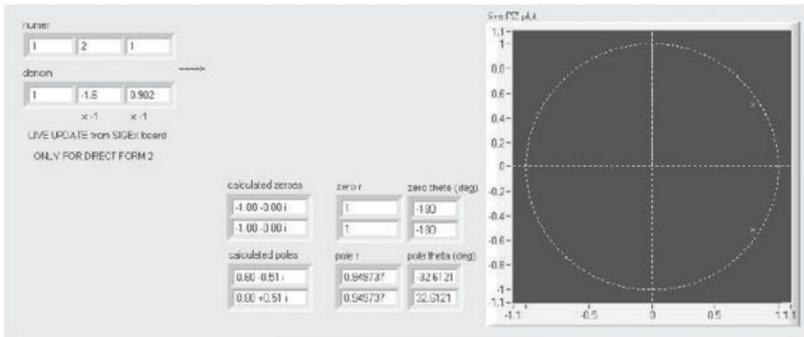
?

12. 1 2 5 %.

1 2
?

: PZ Plot SIGEx.

PZ Plot



. 4. PZ Plot

13. 1 2,

?

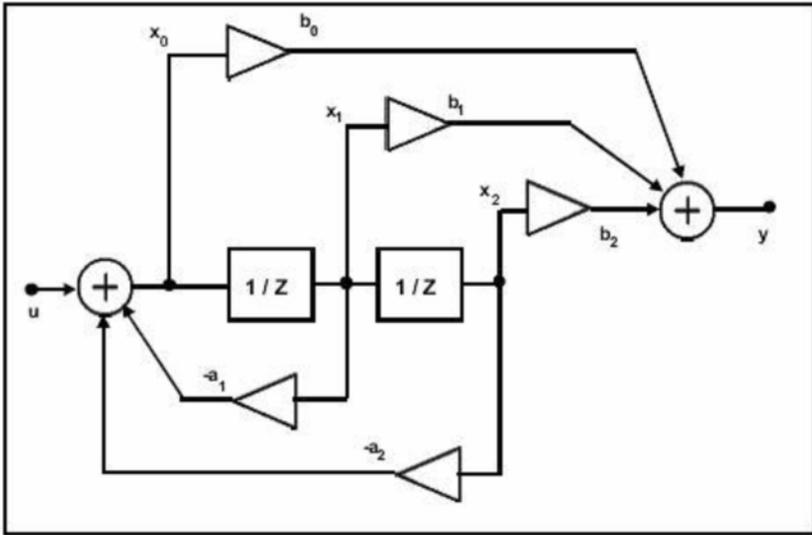
2.

2.

. 5.

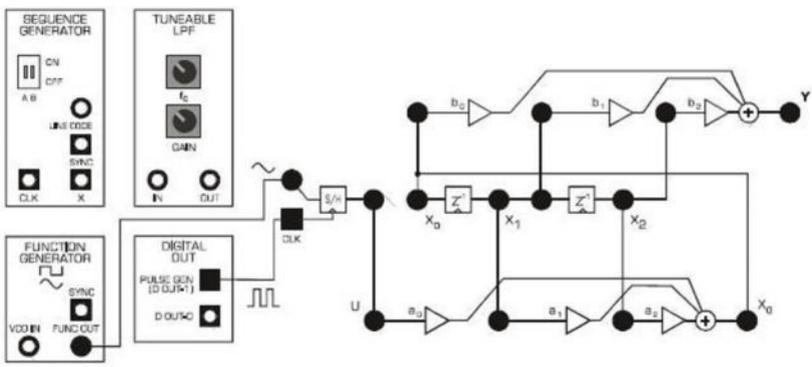
0.

y/u.



.5. - 2-

. 6



.6. - .8

2.

(, 7).

:

$b_0 = 1; b_1 = 2; b_2 = 1; a_0 = 1; a_1 = 1,6;$

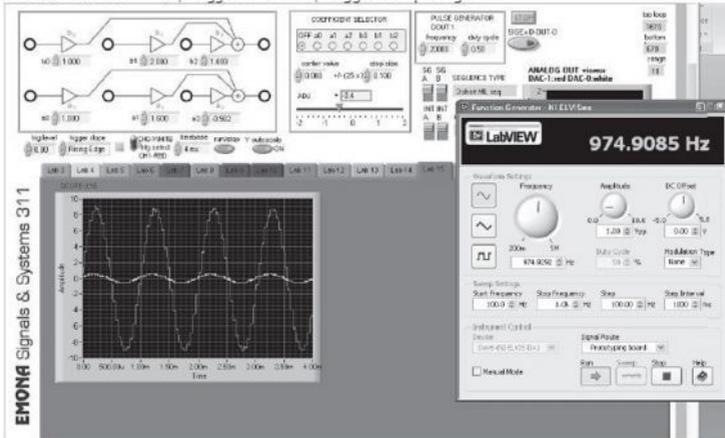
$a_2 = -0,902;$

: 20 , 0,5 (50 %);

: , 1 , 1

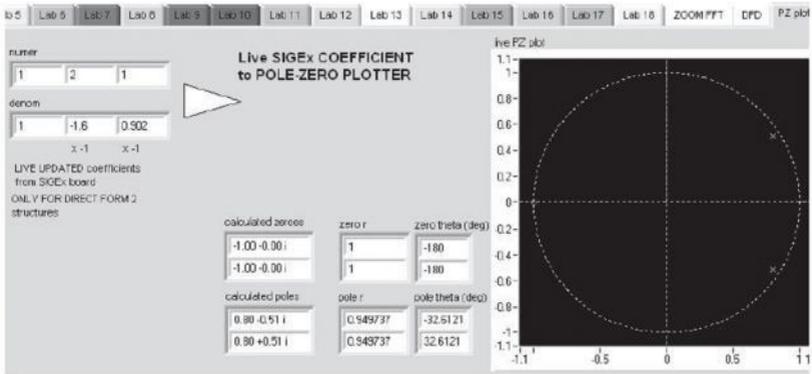
: 4 ,

0



.7.

.8.



.8. PZ Plot

0,95.

$$|y/u|$$

14.

2

2

0,5

2

15. $b_0 = 1; b_1 = 0; b_2 = -1; a_0 = 1; a_1 = 1,6; a_2 = -0,902.$

7. 16. $b_0 = 1; b_1 = 0; b_2 = -1; a_0 = 1; a_1 = 1,6; a_2 = -0,902.$

500 $a_2,$ $3,1$ 3

9. 17. $b_0 = 0,8; b_1 = 0; b_2 = 1; a_0 = 1; a_1 = 0;$
 $a_2 = 0,8.$ $b_0 = 2$ $b_1 = a_1.$

```
%-----
f = [0:1e-3:1]*fd;
H = freqz(b,a,2*pi*f/fd);
figure
plot(f,20*log10(abs(H)))
grid
```

zplane (z, p)
zplane (b, a)
p) (z,
(b, a).